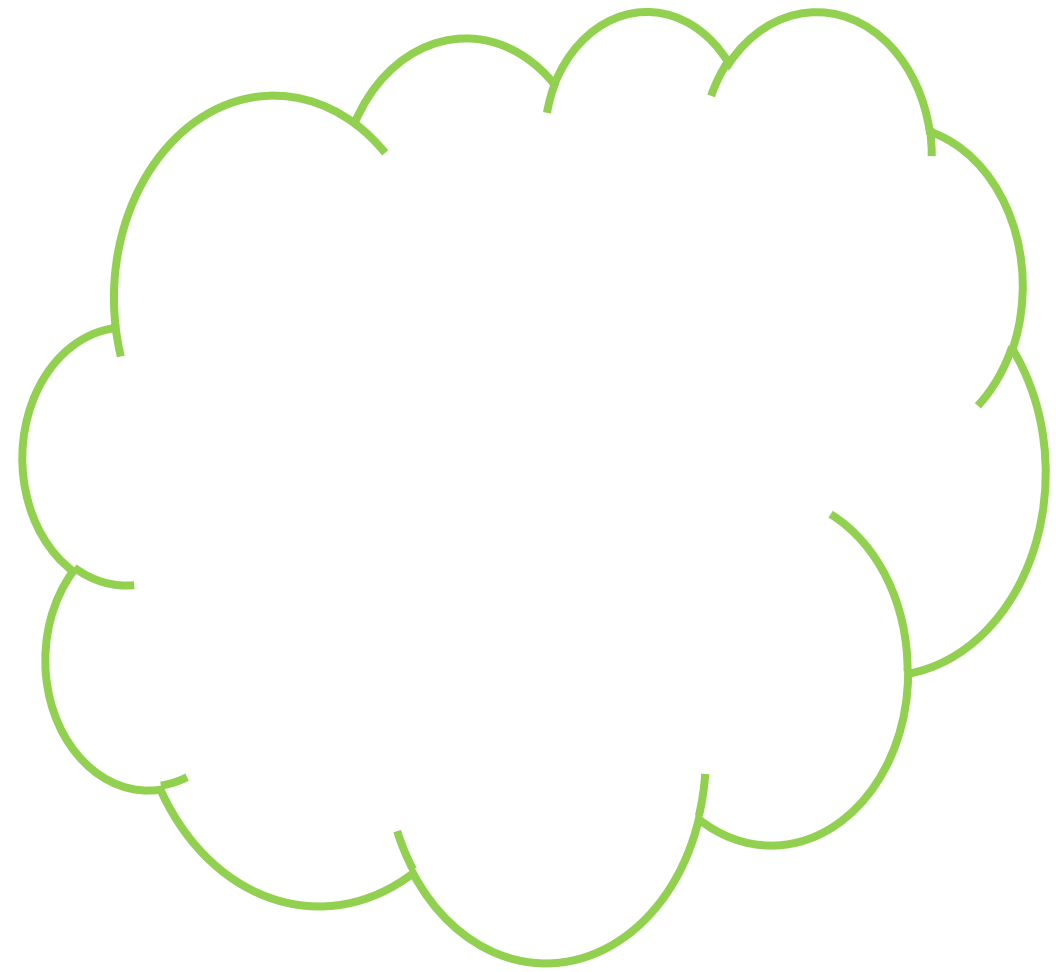




Color

Símbolo



Imagen